

ECRE publishes fact-finding report on Romania in view of preparations for the Pact on Migration and Asylum zzzzzz

In March 2025, ECRE carried out a fact-finding visit to Romania to examine the current situation in the asylum system and the preparations (legislation and infrastructure) for the upcoming application of the EU Pact on Migration and Asylum. The report drafted following this visit focused on:

- access to asylum procedures;
- the use of border and accelerated procedures;
- reception and detention conditions; and
- access to socio-economic rights for asylum applicants and beneficiaries of protection.

ECRE concluded that, while there are relatively short processing times, good cooperation between authorities and civil society, and an overall protection-oriented approach, there are challenges that may be exacerbated after the application of the Pact:

- The quality of interpretation, which needs improvements;
- The timely provision of legal counselling, an area where ECRE recommended the authorities to guarantee independent legal counselling.
- The timely identification of vulnerable applicants during screening and border procedures, thus further reinforcement of vulnerability screening is needed;
- Detention conditions, especially at the Otopeni detention centre, where “improvements in infrastructure, privacy and access to basic services are urgently needed”;
- “Understaffing, underfunded integration services and limited access to language courses and healthcare undermine the longer-term inclusion of asylum applicants and beneficiaries of international protection”.
- Funding halted for extended periods of time for civil society led to impossibility for NGOs to fill in these gaps.

ECRE also highlighted that “safeguards relating to access to information, legal counselling and independent monitoring will be critical” while at the same time the Pact might create an opportunity for strengthening the existing system as long as EU funds are adequately allocated.

Source(s)

- European Council on Refugees and Exiles (28 August, 2025), [Preparing for reform: Romania's asylum system ahead of the EU Pact],

<https://asylumineurope.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Fact-finding-visit-Romania.pdf>

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Romania

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Practice